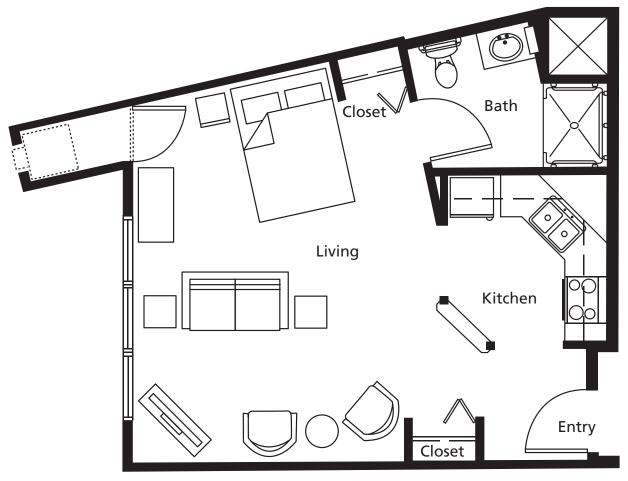


Studio



Approximate Size: 525 Square Feet ~ Style EA

1/1/25

